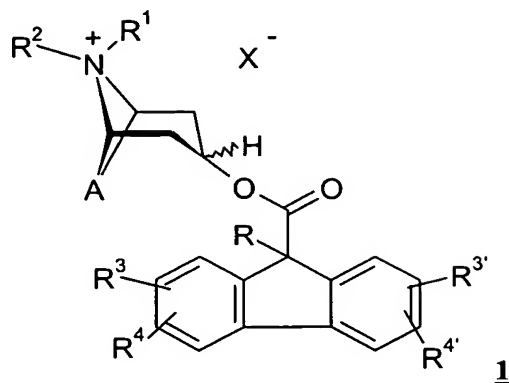


**Abstract**

Fluorene-carboxylic acid esters of general formula 1



wherein  $X^-$  and the groups A, R,  $R^1$ ,  $R^2$ ,  $R^3$ ,  $R^{3'}$ ,  $R^4$ , and  $R^{4'}$  have the meanings given in the claims and in the specification, processes for the manufacture thereof and the use thereof as medicaments.